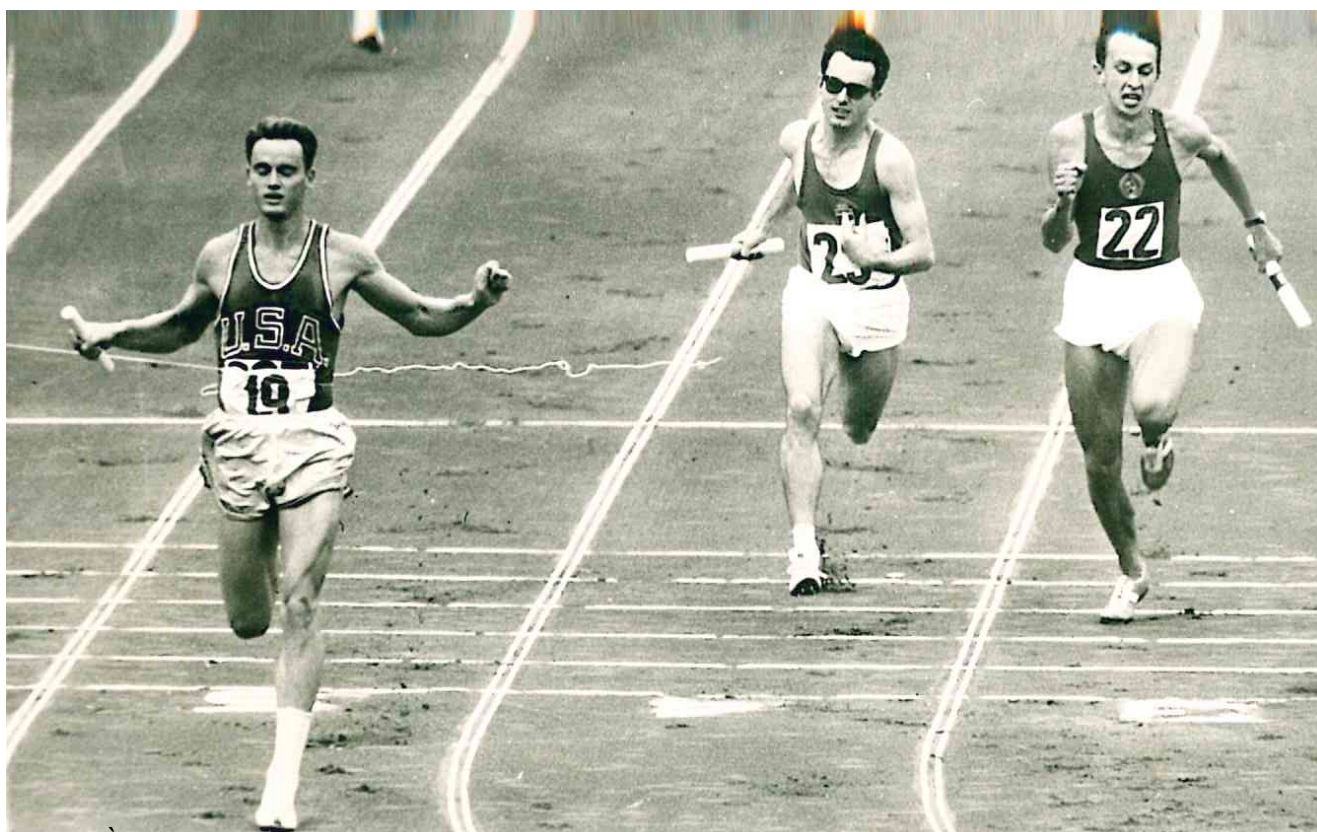






[Leggi tutto...](#)